1. **cd** - Change directory. Used to navigate to a different directory.
2. **cd ..** - Move up one directory level.
3. **mkdir** - Make directory. Creates a new directory.
4. **rmdir** - Remove directory. Deletes a directory if it is empty.
5. **rm -r** - Remove recursively. Deletes a directory and all its contents.
6. **touch** - Creates an empty file.
7. **cat** - Concatenate and display the content of files.
8. **nano** - A text editor for editing files in the terminal.
9. **mv** - Move or rename files and directories.
10. **cp** - Copy files or directories.